

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product name : Engine Oil VDS-4.5 15W-40
Product code : 23909461
Product description : Not available.
Product type : Liquid.

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses

Oil

Uses advised against

Not applicable.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

AB Volvo Penta
SE-405 08 Göteborg
Sweden

+46 (0)31 23 54 60

e-mail address of person responsible for this SDS : sds@volvo.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

National advisory body/Poison Center

Telephone number : Call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Product definition : Mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Not classified.

The product is not classified as hazardous according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 as amended.

See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

2.2 Label elements

Signal word : No signal word.

Hazard statements : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Precautionary statements

General : Keep out of reach of children. If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

Prevention : Not applicable.

Response : Not applicable.

Storage : Not applicable.

Disposal : Not applicable.

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

Supplemental label elements	: Safety data sheet available on request. If ingested, do not induce vomiting. Minimise skin contact. Dispose of used oil at designated sites. Do not mix used oil with solvents, brake fluids or coolants.
Annex XVII - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles	: Not applicable.

2.3 Other hazards

Product meets the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Annex XIII	: This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.
Other hazards which do not result in classification	: May cause endocrine disruption.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures : Mixture

Product/ingredient name	Identifiers	%	Classification	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATEs	Type
Mineral Oil, Solvent refined	-	≥70 - ≤100	Asp. Tox. 1, H304	-	[1]
BENZENAMINE, AR-NONYL-N-(NONYLPHENYL)-	REACH #: 01-2119488911-28 EC: 253-249-4 CAS: 36878-20-3	≤3	Aquatic Chronic 4, H413	-	[1]
zinc bis[O-(6-methylheptyl)] bis[O-(sec-butyl)] bis (dithiophosphate)	EC: 298-577-9 CAS: 93819-94-4	<2.5	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411	Eye Dam. 1, H318: C ≥ 12.5% Eye Irrit. 2, H319: 10% ≤ C < 12.5%	[1]
Anti-oxidant (Phenolic)	REACH #: 01-0000015551-76 EC: 406-040-9 CAS: 125643-61-0	≤3	Aquatic Chronic 4, H413	-	[1]
Alkyl Phenol	EC: 310-154-3 CAS: 121158-58-5	≤0.3	Skin Corr. 1C, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Repr. 1B, H360F Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410 See Section 16 for the full text of the H statements declared above.	M [Acute] = 10 M [Chronic] = 10	[1] [2]

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment, are PBTs, vPvBs or Substances of equivalent concern, or have been assigned a workplace exposure limit and hence require reporting in this section.

Type

[1] Substance classified with a health or environmental hazard

[2] Substance of equivalent concern (Endocrine disrupting properties)

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Eye contact | : In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. |
| Inhalation | : If inhaled, remove to fresh air. |
| Skin contact | : Wash contaminated skin with soap and water. |
| Ingestion | : If ingested, do not induce vomiting. Get medical attention. |
| Protection of first-aiders | : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8. |

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Over-exposure signs/symptoms

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| Eye contact | : May cause slight transient irritation. (redness) |
| Inhalation | : Long term exposure to high concentrations of oil mist or vapors may cause lung damage. |
| Skin contact | : Repeated or prolonged contact with the mixture may cause removal of natural fat from the skin, resulting in non-allergic contact dermatitis and absorption through the skin. |
| Ingestion | : Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation and diarrhea. |

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Notes to physician | : In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours. |
| Specific treatments | : No specific treatment. |

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

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|---------------------------------------|--|
| Suitable extinguishing media | : Recommended; CO ₂ , powders, Foam |
| Unsuitable extinguishing media | : Do not use water jet. |

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- | | |
|--|---|
| Hazards from the substance or mixture | : In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst. |
| Hazardous combustion products | : Decomposition products may include the following materials:
nitrogen oxides
sulfur oxides
phosphorus oxides
metal oxide/oxides
carbon oxides |

5.3 Advice for firefighters

- | | |
|---|---|
| Special protective actions for fire-fighters | : Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode. |
| Special protective equipment for fire-fighters | : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode. Clothing for fire-fighters (including helmets, protective boots and gloves) conforming to European standard EN 469 will provide a basic level of protection for chemical incidents. |

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- For non-emergency personnel** : Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.
- For emergency responders** : If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

- 6.2 Environmental precautions** : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

- Small spill** : Stop leak if without risk. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations.
- Large spill** : Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

- 6.4 Reference to other sections** : See Section 1 for emergency contact information.
See Section 8 for information on appropriate personal protective equipment.
See Section 13 for additional waste treatment information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

- Protective measures** : Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).
- Advice on general occupational hygiene** : Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Do not store in unlabeled containers. Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area. Store in accordance with local regulations.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

- Recommendations** : Oil
- Industrial sector specific solutions** : Not available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. Information is provided based on typical anticipated uses of the product. Additional measures might be required for bulk handling or other uses that could significantly increase worker exposure or environmental releases.

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

No exposure limit value known.

Biological exposure indices

No exposure indices known.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Recommended monitoring procedures : If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, personal, workplace atmosphere or biological monitoring may be required to determine the effectiveness of the ventilation or other control measures and/or the necessity to use respiratory protective equipment.

DNELs/DMELs

No DNELs/DMELs available.

PNECs

No PNECs available.

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Use only with adequate ventilation. If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure below any recommended or statutory limits. Where reasonably practicable, this should be achieved by the use of local exhaust ventilation and good general extraction.

Individual protection measures

Hygiene measures : Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period.

Eye/face protection : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts.

Skin protection

Hand protection : For prolonged or repeated handling, use gloves : nitrile rubber

Body protection : Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Other skin protection : Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Respiratory protection : Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental exposure controls : Do not allow to enter drains or watercourses.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

The conditions of measurement of all properties are at standard temperature and pressure unless otherwise indicated.

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state : Liquid.

Color : Amber.

Odor : Slight Hydrocarbon.

Odor threshold : Not available.

Melting point/freezing point : Not available.

Initial boiling point and boiling range : >280°C (>536°F)

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not available.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits : Lower: 1%
Upper: 10%

Flash point : Open cup: 236°C (456.8°F) [ASTM D92 Cleveland]

Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.

Decomposition temperature : Not available.

pH : Not applicable.

Viscosity : Kinematic (40°C): 115 mm²/s

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Pour point : Not available.

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/ water : Not applicable.

Vapor pressure : Not available.

Relative density : 0.876

Density : 0.876 g/cm³ [15°C (59°F)]

Vapor density : Not available.

Explosive properties : Not available.

Oxidizing properties : Not available.

Particle characteristics

Median particle size : Not applicable.

9.2.1 Information with regard to physical hazard classes

9.2.2 Other safety characteristics

Miscible with water : Not available.

Evaporation rate : Not available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity : No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.

10.2 Chemical stability : Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see Section 7).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

10.4 Conditions to avoid : No specific data.

10.5 Incompatible materials : No specific data.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity

Conclusion/Summary : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Acute toxicity estimates

N/A

Irritation/Corrosion

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Score	Exposure	Observation
zinc bis[O-(6-methylheptyl)] bis[O-(sec-butyl)] bis (dithiophosphate)	Eyes - Irritant	-	-	-	-
	Skin - Irritant		-	-	-
Alkyl Phenol	Eyes - Irritant	-	-	-	-
	Skin - Irritant		-	-	-

Conclusion/Summary

Skin : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Eyes : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Respiratory : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Sensitization

Conclusion/Summary

Skin : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Respiratory : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Mutagenicity

Conclusion/Summary : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity

Conclusion/Summary : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Maternal toxicity	Fertility	Development toxin	Species	Dose	Exposure
Alkyl Phenol	Positive	-	Positive	Rat - Male, Female	Oral: 15 mg/kg	134 days; 7 days per week

Conclusion/Summary : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Teratogenicity

Conclusion/Summary : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Not available.

Aspiration hazard

Product/ingredient name	Result
Mineral Oil, Solvent refined	ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1

Information on the likely routes of exposure : Not available.

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact : May cause slight transient irritation.

Inhalation : Inhalation of oil mist or vapors at elevated temperatures may cause respiratory irritation.

Skin contact : Defatting to the skin.

Ingestion : Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation and diarrhea.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Eye contact : May cause slight transient irritation. (redness)

Inhalation : Long term exposure to high concentrations of oil mist or vapors may cause lung damage.

Skin contact : Repeated or prolonged contact with the mixture may cause removal of natural fat from the skin, resulting in non-allergic contact dermatitis and absorption through the skin.

Ingestion : Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation and diarrhea.

Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

Short term exposure

Potential immediate effects : Not available.

Potential delayed effects : Not available.

Long term exposure

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Potential immediate effects : Not available.

Potential delayed effects : Not available.

Potential chronic health effects

Not available.

Conclusion/Summary : Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure): Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure): Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Aspiration hazard: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

General : Repeated or prolonged contact with the mixture may cause removal of natural fat from the skin, resulting in non-allergic contact dermatitis and absorption through the skin.

Carcinogenicity : Not applicable.

Mutagenicity : Not applicable

Reproductive toxicity : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

11.2 Information on other hazards

11.2.1 Endocrine disrupting properties

See Sections 3 and 15 for details. Indicated substances : May cause endocrine disruption.

11.2.2 Other information

Not available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicological data on the substances included in this product show that the product is not classified as harmful to the environment. Oils are in general persistent in the environment. Upon release the oil spreads on the soil or water surface and can affect the area for a long time.

12.1 Toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
BENZENAMINE, AR-NONYL-N-(NONYLPHENYL)-	Acute EC50 >10 mg/l	Algae	72 hours
zinc bis[O-(6-methylheptyl)] bis[O-(sec-butyl)] bis(dithiophosphate)	Acute LC50 >10 mg/l Acute EC50 4.5 mg/l Fresh water	Fish Fish	96 hours 96 hours
Alkyl Phenol	Chronic NOEC 0.4 mg/l Acute EC50 0.01 to 0.1 mg/l Acute LC50 0.1 to 1 mg/l	Daphnia Daphnia Fish	21 days 48 hours 96 hours

Conclusion/Summary : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

Product/ingredient name	Aquatic half-life	Photolysis	Biodegradability
Mineral Oil, Solvent refined	-	-	Not readily
BENZENAMINE, AR-NONYL-N-(NONYLPHENYL)-	-	-	Not readily
Anti-oxidant (Phenolic)	-	-	Not readily
Alkyl Phenol	-	-	Not readily

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Product/ingredient name	LogP _{ow}	BCF	Potential
BENZENAMINE, AR-NONYL-N-(NONYLPHENYL)-	3.64 to 7.02	1730	High
zinc bis[O-(6-methylheptyl)] bis[O-(sec-butyl)] bis (dithiophosphate)	0.59 to 1.2	-	Low
Anti-oxidant (Phenolic)	9.2	260	Low
Alkyl Phenol	6.1	1601	High

12.4 Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition coefficient (K_{oc}) : Not available.

Mobility : Not available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Indicated substances : May cause endocrine disruption.

12.7 Other adverse effects

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Methods of disposal : Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.

Hazardous waste : Yes.

European waste catalogue (EWC)

Waste code	Waste designation
13 02 05*	mineral-based non-chlorinated engine, gear and lubricating oils

Packaging

Methods of disposal : Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible.

Special precautions : This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

SECTION 14: Transport information

	ADR/RID	ADN	IMDG	IATA
14.1 UN number or ID number	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.
14.2 UN proper shipping name	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.
14.4 Packing group	-	-	-	-
14.5 Environmental hazards	No.	No.	No.	No.

14.6 Special precautions for user : **Transport within user's premises:** always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments : Not available.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Annex XIV - List of substances subject to authorization

Annex XIV

None of the components are listed.

Substances of very high concern

Intrinsic property	Ingredient name	Status	Reference number	Date of revision
Toxic to reproduction	phenol, alkylation products (mainly in para position) with C12-rich branched alkyl chains from oligomerisation, covering any individual isomers and/ or combinations thereof	Candidate	D(2021) 4569-DC	7/8/2021
Endocrine disrupting properties for human health	phenol, alkylation products (mainly in para position) with C12-rich branched alkyl chains from oligomerisation, covering any individual isomers and/ or combinations thereof	Candidate	D(2021) 4569-DC	7/8/2021
Endocrine disrupting properties for environment	phenol, alkylation products (mainly in para position) with C12-rich branched alkyl chains from oligomerisation, covering any individual isomers and/ or combinations thereof	Candidate	D(2021) 4569-DC	7/8/2021

Annex XVII - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles

No listed substance

Other EU regulations

Industrial emissions (integrated pollution prevention and control) - Air : Not listed

Industrial emissions (integrated pollution prevention and control) - Water : Not listed

Explosive precursors :

Ozone depleting substances (1005/2009/EU)

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Not listed.

Prior Informed Consent (PIC) (649/2012/EU)

Not listed.

Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not listed.

Seveso Directive

This product is not controlled under the Seveso Directive.

National regulations

International regulations

Chemical Weapon Convention List Schedules I, II & III Chemicals

Not listed.

Montreal Protocol

Not listed.

Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not listed.

Rotterdam Convention on Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Not listed.

UNECE Aarhus Protocol on POPs and Heavy Metals

Not listed.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

: No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this mixture by the supplier.

SECTION 16: Other information

Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.

Abbreviations and acronyms : ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
 CLP = Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulation [Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008]
 DMEL = Derived Minimal Effect Level
 DNEL = Derived No Effect Level
 EUH statement = CLP-specific Hazard statement
 N/A = Not available
 PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
 PNEC = Predicted No Effect Concentration
 RRN = REACH Registration Number
 SGG = Segregation Group
 vPvB = Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Procedure used to derive the classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Not classified.

Full text of abbreviated H statements

H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H360F	May damage fertility.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H413	May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.

Full text of classifications [CLP/GHS]

SECTION 16: Other information

Aquatic Acute 1	AQUATIC HAZARD (ACUTE) - Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 1	AQUATIC HAZARD (LONG-TERM) - Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 2	AQUATIC HAZARD (LONG-TERM) - Category 2
Aquatic Chronic 4	AQUATIC HAZARD (LONG-TERM) - Category 4
Asp. Tox. 1	ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1
Eye Dam. 1	SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/ EYE IRRITATION - Category 1
Repr. 1B	TOXIC TO REPRODUCTION - Category 1B
Skin Corr. 1C	SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION - Category 1C
Skin Irrit. 2	SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION - Category 2

Date of issue/ Date of revision : 12/14/2023

Version : 1.01

Conforms to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II, as amended by Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878